

POPPER

Hohe Schule des Violoncellospiels

Vierzig Etüden für Violoncello solo

High School of Violoncello Playing

Forty Etudes for Solo Violoncello

op. 73

Herausgegeben von / Edited by
Martin Rummel



Bärenreiter Kassel · Basel · London · New York · Praha
BA 6978

Die *Hohe Schule des Violoncellospiels* von David Popper liegt in folgender Einspielung auf 2 CDs vor:
The *High School of Violoncello Playing* by David Popper has been recorded on the following double CD:

Martin Rummel, Violoncello
Bestellnummer / Order number: paladino music pmr 0085
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VORWORT

David Popper gehört mit Sicherheit zu den erstaunlichsten Figuren, die die Cellistenwelt je gesehen hat. Er wurde am 18. Juni 1843 in Prag geboren und studierte bei Julius Goltermann (1825–1876), seinerseits Enkelschüler von Justus Johann Friedrich Dotzauer (1783–1860) und Schüler von Friedrich Kummer (1797–1879): Popper steht also am Anfang der großen deutschen Cello-Tradition des 19. und 20. Jahrhunderts neben Klengel, Grützmacher, Davidoff und Fitzenhagen, um nur die berühmtesten zu nennen.

Nach einer kurzen Zeit als Solocellist und Kammervirtuose am Hof zu Löwenberg wurde Popper 1868 auf Empfehlung von Hans von Bülow Solocellist der Hofoper in Wien. Gleichzeitig nahm aber die Zahl seiner solistischen Auftritte in ganz Europa in einer Weise zu, dass er diese Stelle 1873 wieder aufgab. In dieser Zeit hatte Popper bereits Kontakt zu den bedeutendsten Komponisten der Epoche, wie etwa Bruckner (für dessen *Symphonie* er sich im Orchester stark machte), Wagner (den er jedoch nicht mehr kennen lernte), während Popper sich wohlwollend über Franz Liszt äußerte (mit dem er später auch zusammenarbeitete). Popper selbst machte sich als Komponist, jedoch in geringer Zahl, bemerkbar: *Op. 39*, die *Ungarische Rhapsodie* op. 67/1, die drei Suiten op. 76 I–III, seine vier Konzerte op. 77, die *Ungarische Rhapsodie* op. 78 und die *Ungarische Rhapsodie* op. 79. Popper war nach dem Tod von Franz Liszt, gerade zum zweiten Mal verheiratet (mit der zwanzig Jahre jüngeren Olga Löbl) seine Lehrtätigkeit an der Königlichen Musik-Akademie in Budapest. Gemeinsam mit ihm war der Geiger Jenő Hubay (1858–1937) berufen worden, und die später so genannte „Hubay-Popper-Ära“ in Budapest begann. Schon bald wurde Popper auch einer der gesuchtesten Pädagogen Europas, ohne jedoch seine Konzertkarriere aufzugeben. Eine große Zahl an Schülern, von denen viele ihrerseits wieder bedeutende Pädagogen wurden, allen voran Arnold Földesy, Jenő Kerpely, Adolf Schiffer und Miklós Zsámboki, sorgten dafür, dass Poppers cellistisches Erbe weitergetragen wurde.

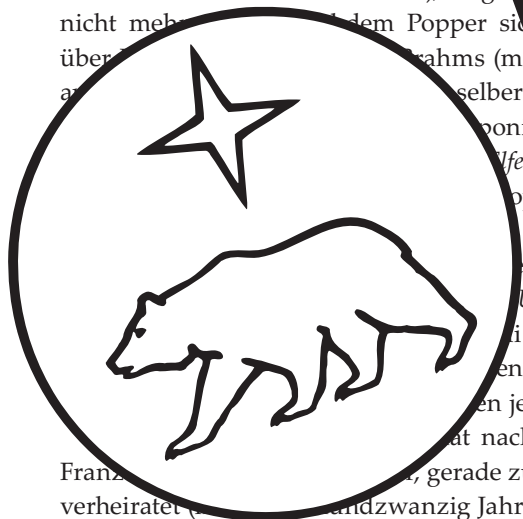
Die Sommerfrische verbrachte Popper bereits seit seiner Wiener Zeit in Bad Ischl, Baden bei Wien oder in Puchberg am Schneeberg. Im März 1913 brach er sich in Budapest den rechten Arm und ging am 1. Juli 1913 nach Baden zur Rekonvaleszenz. Am 5. August erreichte

ihn, als rückwirkende Ehrung zu seinem 70. Geburtstag, die Ernennung zum Hofrat. Am Abend des 7. August starb Popper in Baden bei Wien an einem plötzlichen Herzinfarkt.

Popper kannte sowohl das Orchester- als auch das Solorepertoire der Zeit aus seiner eigenen Konzerterfahrung, und auch das Kammermusikrepertoire wurde ihm immer vertrauter, nicht zuletzt durch seine neue Tätigkeit als Cellist des Hubay-Popper-Quartetts. Demzufolge wurde Popper sich immer mehr der Tatsache bewusst, dass sämtliches gängige Etüden- und Ausbildungsmaterial für Violoncello den zunehmenden Anforderungen, die die Flut von neuen Solokonzerten, Sonaten und Virtuosenstücken stellte, nicht mehr entsprach. Die Einführung des Stahlschallbogens ebenfalls ermöglicht, dass in der Daumenlage immer virtuosere Spieltechniken zum Einsatz kommen konnten, und so wurden auch die Cellisten in Orchester- und Kammermusikwerken immer schwieriger. In den Jahren 1901, 1902 und 1905 entstand nun die hier angelegte *Hohen Schule des Violoncellospiels* in vier Hefen zu je zehn Etüden, veröffentlicht bei Friedrich Hofmeister. Widmungsträger sind Alwin Schröder (1875–1928), bekannter Solist der Zeit, der sie unter anderem für Poppers e-Moll-Konzert und die Suite *Im Wald* eingesetzt hat), Bernhard Schmid-Edwards (1855–1925, Professor am Conservatoire in Brüssel) und Ödön (Edmund) von Mihailovitch (1875–1929, Komponist und Direktor der Franz Liszt-Akademie). Ihnen folgten 1907 und 1908 *Zehn mittelschwere große Etüden* op. 76 II und die *15 leichten, melodisch-harmonischen und rhythmischen Etüden* op. 76 I (beide BA 6979), als Vorstufe zur *Hohen Schule des Violoncellospiels*. Bis heute hat sich vor allem letztere als großes Standardwerk der Unterrichtsliteratur gehalten, dank der beispiellosen Konsequenz der Reduktion jeder einzelnen Etüde auf wenige Schwierigkeiten, die jedoch in allen Varianten abgehandelt und geübt werden.

ZUR EDITION

Als Grundlage dienten, da Poppers Manuskripte trotz umfangreicher Recherche offensichtlich als verloren anzusehen sind, die im Verlag Friedrich Hofmeister publizierten Erstausgaben aus den Jahren 1901, 1902 und 1905. Syntaktische Fehler (etwa Vorzeichenfehler, rhythmische Ungenauigkeiten der Notation oder falsche Notenwerte in Schlusstakten) wurden entsprechend der heutigen Notationspraxis stillschweigend korrigiert. Im Textband näher erörtert werden solche Korrekturen von Druckfehlern, die auch dem Kenner der Etüden nicht eindeutig als



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(with Olga Löbl, a woman twenty-three years his junior), began teaching at the Royal Academy of Music in Budapest. He received his appointment at the same time as the violinist Jenő Hubay (1858–1937), thereby inaugurating the so-called “Hubay-Popper Era” in Budapest. Without abandoning his concert career, Popper also soon became one of the most sought-after teachers in Europe. Of his great many students, many in turn became leading teachers, notably Arnold Földesy, Jenő Kerpely, Adolf Schiffer and Miklós Zsámboki, who ensured that Popper’s legacy was passed on to posterity.

Even in his early Viennese years Popper spent his summer holidays in Bad Ischl, Baden bei Wien or Puchberg am Schneeberg. In March 1913 he broke his right arm in Budapest, and he set out for Baden on 1 July 1913 to convalesce. There, on 5 August, he was informed of his appointment as court councilor in retroactive celebration of his seventieth birthday. He died of a heart attack on the evening of 7 August in Baden bei Wien.

Popper knew both the orchestral and the solo repertoire of his day from his own experience on the concert stage. He also became increasingly involved with the chamber music repertoire, not least of all from his activities as the first cello of the Hubay-Popper Quartet. In consequence, he was increasingly alive to the fact that the study and training material available to the challenges of concertos, sonatas and chamber music, and the on of the stand-pin- ingly virtuoso ult, cello p in likewise became

1, 1902 and 1903, the present *Hohe Schule* (“High School”), published in four volumes of ten etudes each, no fewer than four dedicatees: Alwin Schroeder (1855–1928), a well-known soloist of the day who, among other things, championed Popper’s E minor Concerto and his suite *Im Walde*; Bernhard Schmidt; Edoard Jacobs (1851–1925), a professor at Brussels Conservatory; and Ödön (Edmund) von Mihalovich (1842–1929), a composer and director of the Franz Liszt Academy. It was followed in 1907 and 1908 by the *Ten Grand Etudes of Moderate Difficulty*, op. 76 II, and the *Fifteen Easy Melodic-Harmonic Etudes*, op. 76 I, both conceived as preliminary stages to the *High School* (and both published in BA 6979). To the present day, the latter in particular has retained its towering position as standard teaching material, thanks to the unique consistency with which each etude focuses on a small number of difficulties while handling and practicing them in every imaginable variant.

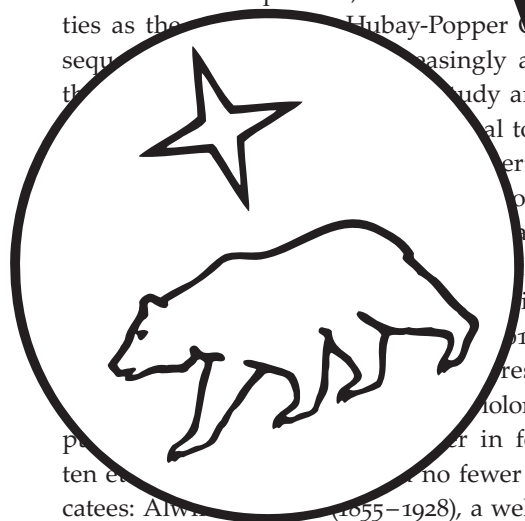
NOTES ON THE EDITION

Despite large-scale efforts to locate them, Poppers manuscripts must be considered lost, and the present volume is based on the first editions published by Friedrich Hofmeister in 1901, 1902 and 1905. Syntactical errors such as faulty accidentals, rhythmic inaccuracies or incorrect note-values in final bars have been corrected without comment in keeping with modern notational usage. Some corrections of printer’s errors will not be detectable as such even by connoisseurs of Popper’s etudes, and are discussed in greater detail in the enclosed textual brochure. The letters used to identify strings in Popper’s music and in the German colloquial edition (V, C, C) have been replaced by the roman numerals now customary throughout the world. At the same time, we have attempted to make the notation less cluttered than in the original editions, by doing away with obvious fingerings and bowing marks, yet without sacrificing the clarity of Popper’s suggestions. As playing technique and the potential of the cello have fundamentally changed and advanced over the last hundred years, not least of all through the introduction of steel strings to replace the gut strings of Popper’s day, many of the fingerings and bowing marks in the original editions no longer seem relevant or appropriate today. We have, however, retained unusual fingerings used to pursue particular goals. Each etude is separately discussed in the enclosed brochure, where readers will also find more detailed explanations of certain changes in Popper’s fingering or bowing suggestions.

In comparison to the first edition of 2004, some of the changes to the fingering and bowing marks have been adjusted or explained in greater detail in the enclosed brochure. The notes on the etudes have been revised and expanded. The preface to the brochure now includes general remarks on instrumental technique, textual fidelity, urtext editions and changes to Popper’s original. The repertoire suggestions have also been expanded; chamber music once again has been deliberately omitted, not least to keep the lists within manageable bounds.

The editor wishes to thank Lore Armaleo Popper (Rome), Mária Eckhardt (Budapest), Ágnes Gádor (Budapest), Rick Mooney (La Verne), Georg Pedersen (Sydney), Joachim Rauch (Munich), Thomas Schärf (Baden bei Wien), Douglas Woodfull-Harris (Kassel) and not least of all his students for helping him in various ways and providing valuable suggestions while he was working on the first and second editions.

Martin Rummel
Vienna, April 2006
(translated by J. Bradford Robinson)



Hohe Schule des Violoncellospiels

op. 73

1

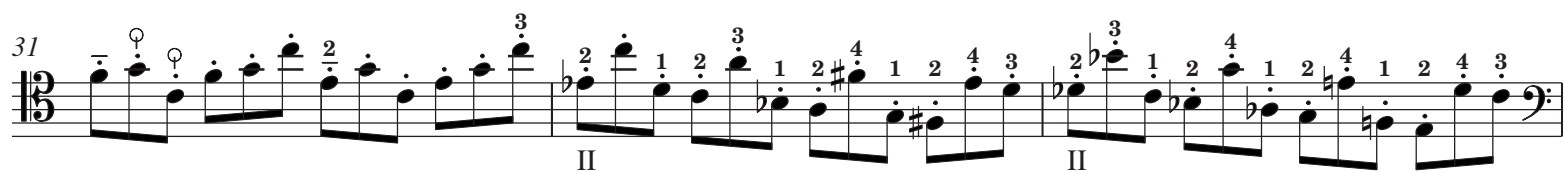
Allegro molto moderato

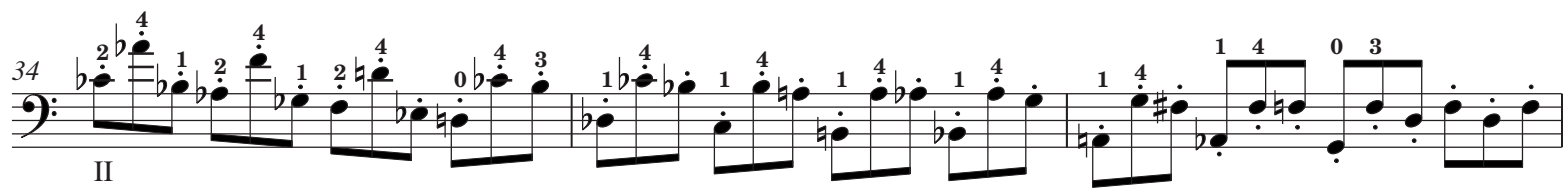
David Popper

Violoncello score for David Popper's "Hohe Schule des Violoncellospiels" (op. 73, No. 1). The score is in bass clef, common time (C), and features a key signature of one sharp (F#). The tempo is marked "Allegro molto moderato".

The score is divided into three sections: I, II, and III. Section I spans measures 1 to 18, Section II spans measures 19 to 24, and Section III spans measures 25 to 32. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and fingerings (e.g., 1, 2, 3, 4, 0). A large watermark "Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page" is overlaid on the score.

A circular logo featuring a bear and a star is visible on the left side of the page, partially overlapping the score.

31  II II

34  II

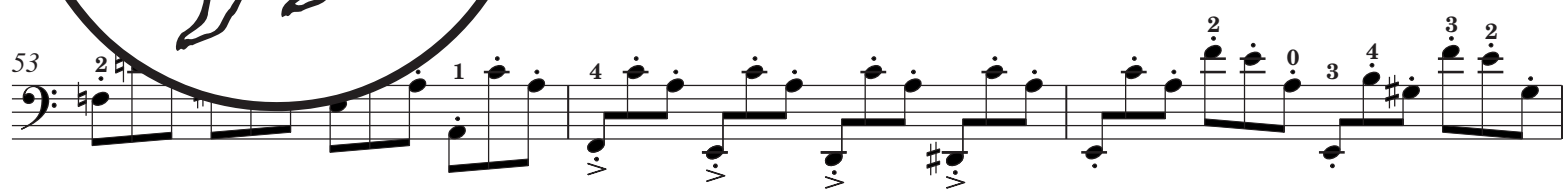
37  *p* *p* *p*

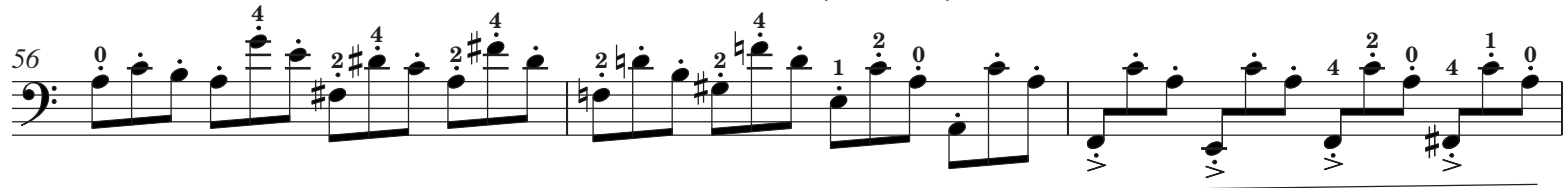
41  *p*

44  *p*

47  *p*

53  *p*

56  *p*

59  *f* *mf* *mf*

62  *dim.* *dim.* *p*

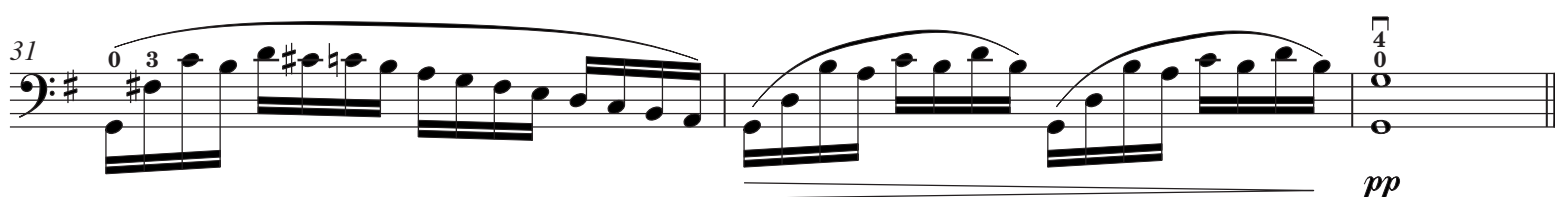
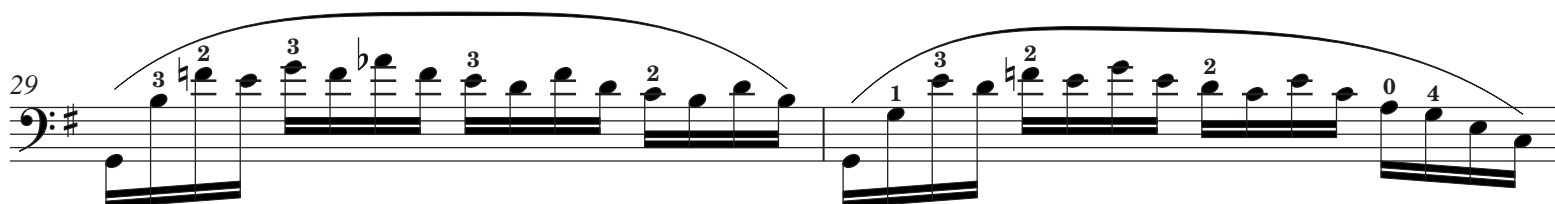
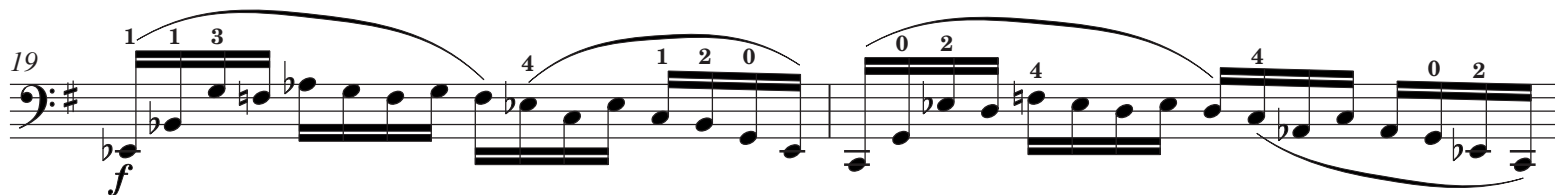
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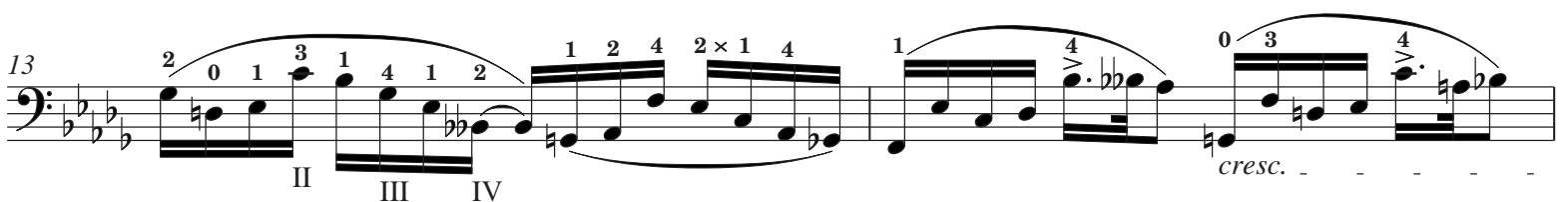
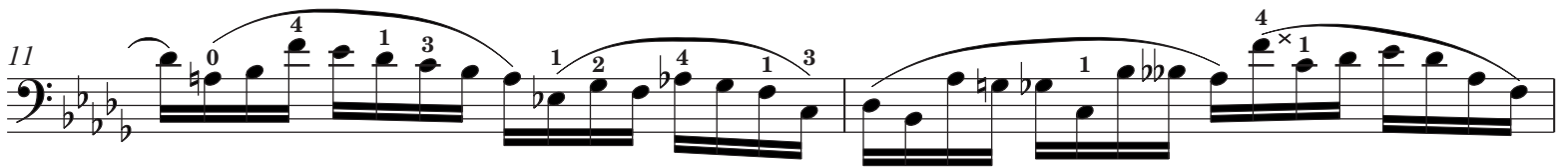
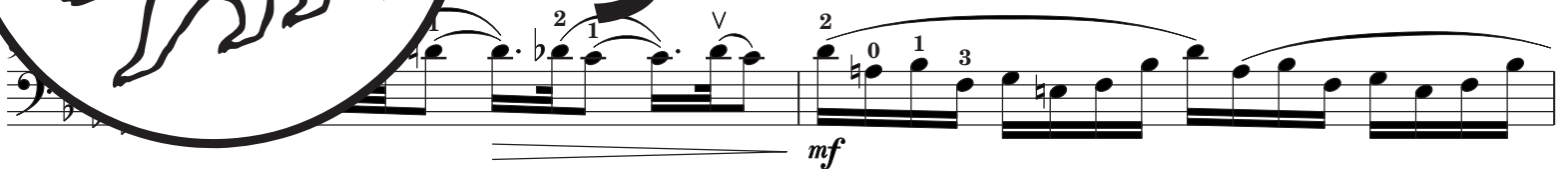
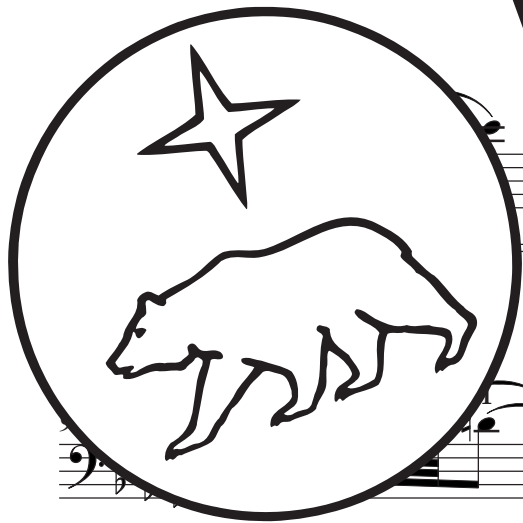
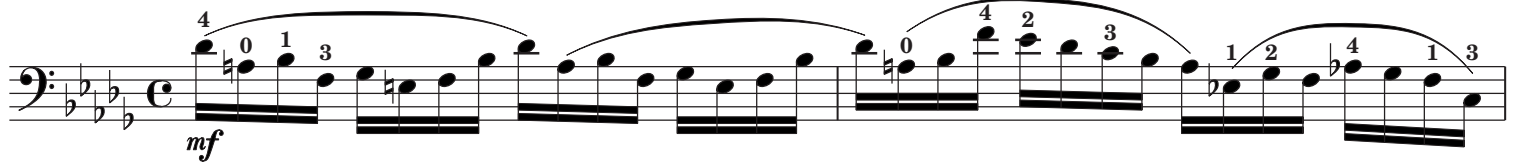


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Andante



[illegible]

*) Obere Hälfte des Bogens / Upper half of bow.

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39

42

45

48

51

54

60

64

68

72

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page



mf

p

Allegro non troppo

10

mf scherzando

II I III

6

II II

11

cresc.

16

mf

21

mf *f*

36

41

III III *mf*

46

III III *p* II



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

51 *p*

56 II I III *cresc.*

61 *cresc.* III

66 *f* *p*

71 *f*

76 *cresc.*

86 *f*

90

94 *f* I II *ff* *ff*

99



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

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34

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60

63

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page



Lebhaft

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

17

19

21

23

25

27

29

31

33

cresc

mf

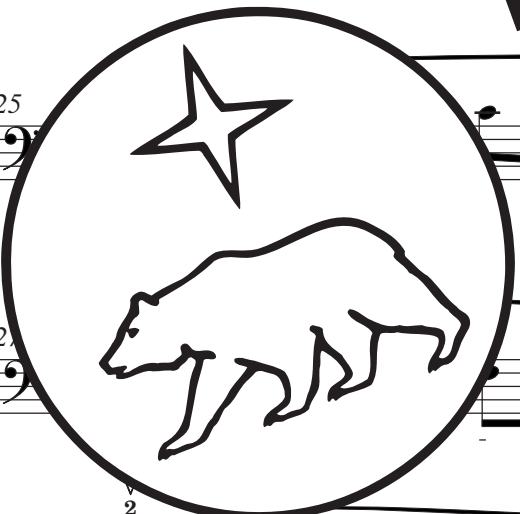
dim

p

Bärenreiter

Leseprobe

Sample page



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19

21

23

25

27

31

34

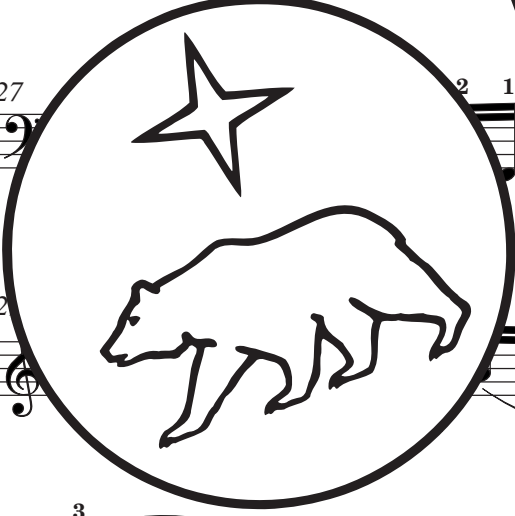
36

f

p

pp

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page



The image displays a page of musical notation for a piece titled "Bärenreiter Leseprobe". The notation is written on a grand staff (treble and bass clefs) and includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and fingerings. The page is numbered 17 in the top right corner. A large, diagonal watermark reading "Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page" is overlaid across the center. A circular logo featuring a stylized bear walking to the left, with a five-pointed star above it, is positioned on the left side of the page. The notation includes measures 19 through 36, with dynamic markings *f*, *p*, and *pp* indicating volume changes. The piece is identified by the number BA 6978 at the bottom.

Andante sostenuto

Handwritten musical score for a piece titled "Andante sostenuto". The score is written on a grand staff (treble and bass clefs) with a key signature of two flats (B-flat and E-flat) and a time signature of 3/4. The tempo is marked "Andante sostenuto". The dynamics range from *mf* (mezzo-forte) to *p* (piano). The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, slurs, and fingerings. A large, diagonal watermark "Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page" is overlaid across the center of the page. In the lower-left corner, there is a circular logo featuring a stylized bear walking to the left, with a five-pointed star above it.

Handwritten musical score for a piece titled "Andante sostenuto". The score is written on a grand staff (treble and bass clefs) with a key signature of two flats (B-flat and E-flat) and a time signature of 3/4. The tempo is marked "Andante sostenuto". The dynamics range from *mf* (mezzo-forte) to *p* (piano). The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, slurs, and fingerings. A large, diagonal watermark "Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page" is overlaid across the center of the page. In the lower-left corner, there is a circular logo featuring a stylized bear walking to the left, with a five-pointed star above it.

24

27

30

34

42

46

50

f

longa

pp

p

pp

II III I II III I II III I II III I II

p

pp



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

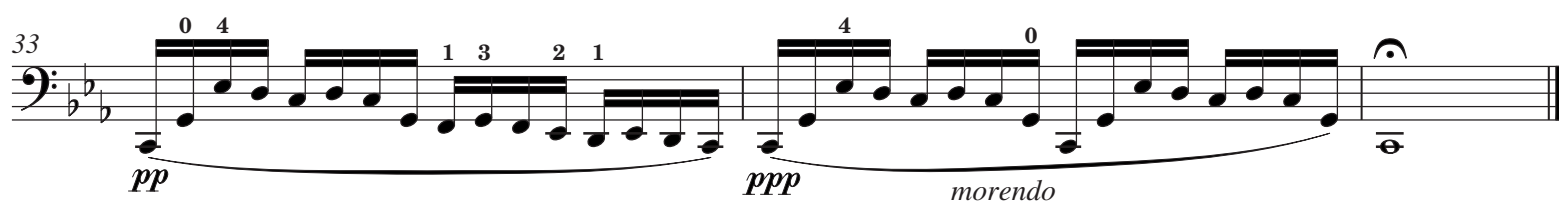
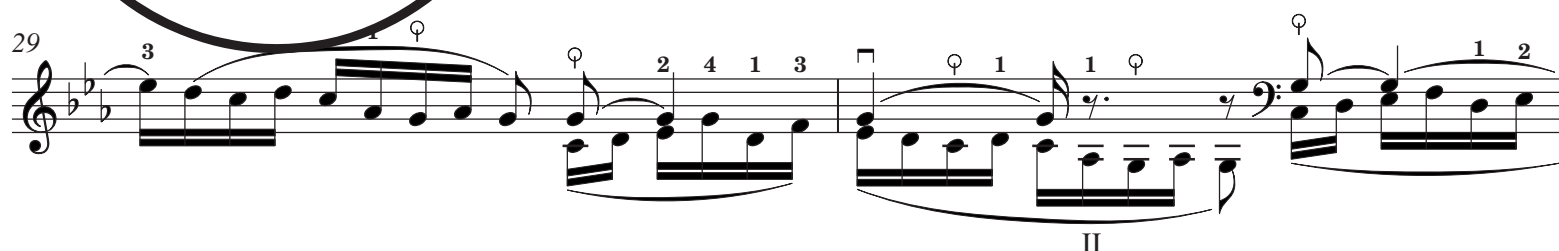
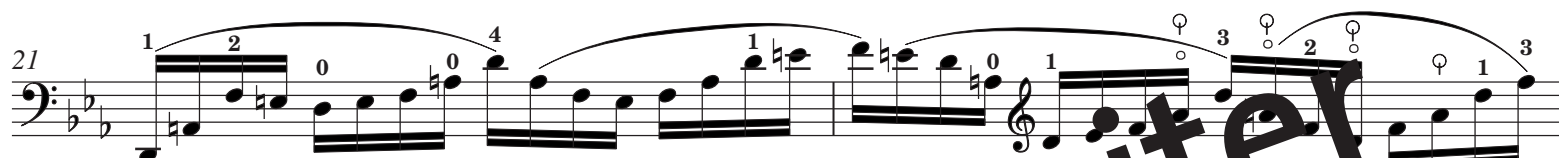
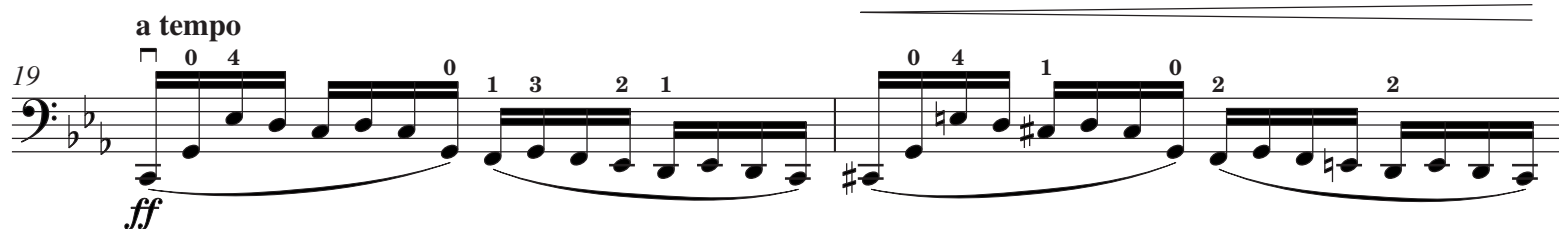
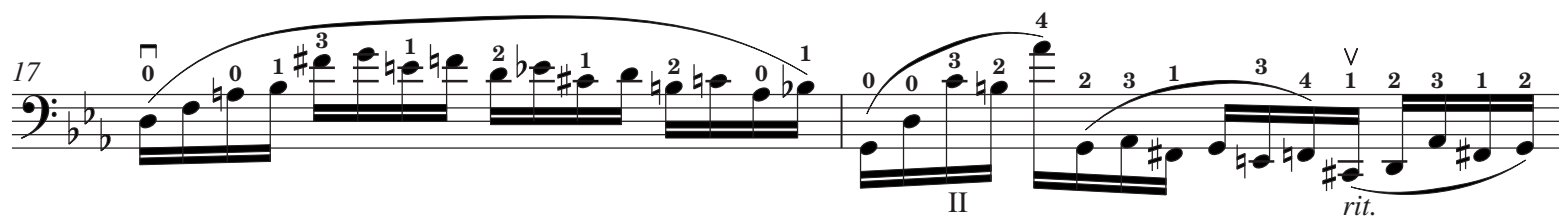
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Moderato

mf

p

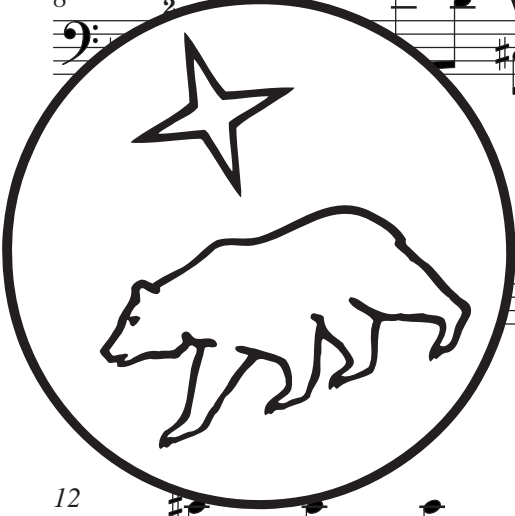
cresc.

f

f

p

cresc.



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

21 *f* *cresc.*

24 *ff*

26

28 *ff*

30 *p* *cresc.*

34 *f*

36

38 *p*

40 *p*



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

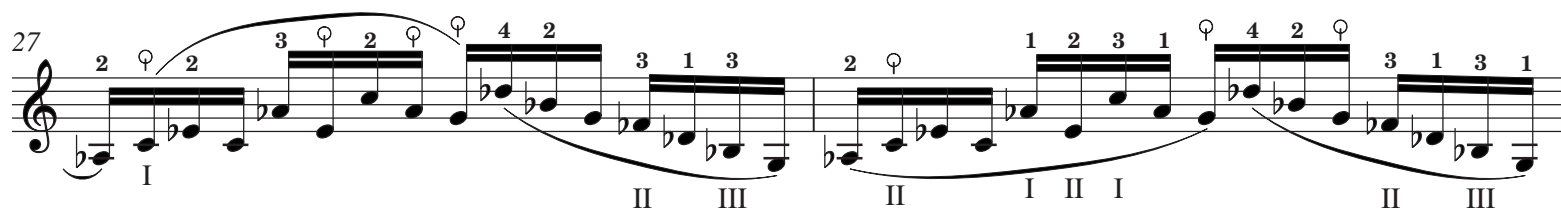
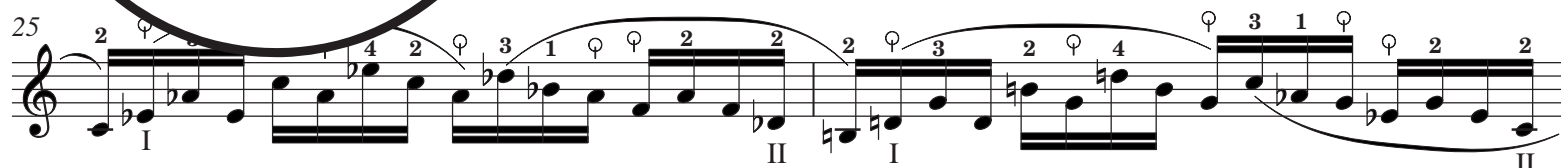
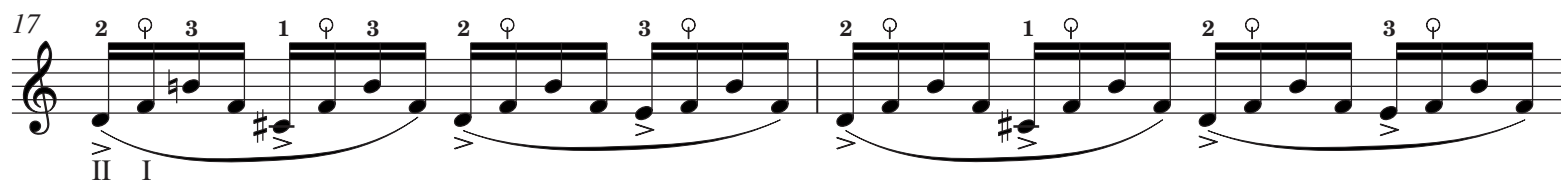
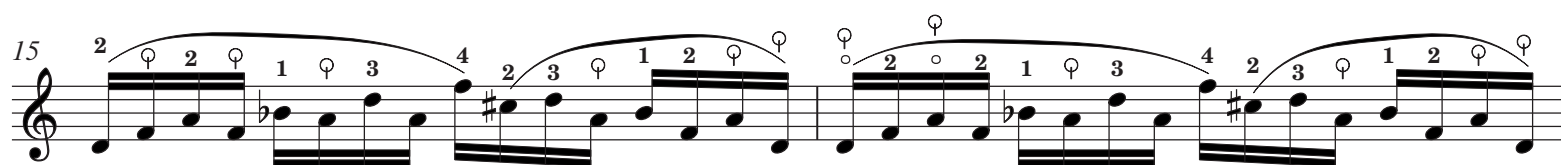
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53 2 ♩ 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 3 ♩ 3 1 3 1 1 3 3 2 3 ♩

55 ♩ 2 1 3 1 3 1 1 3 3 2 ♩ 2 ♩ 3 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 3 1 3 ♩

57 2 ♩ 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 3 1 2 3 2 ♩ 4 2 ♩ 3 1 ♩ ♭ 2 ♩ 2 ♩

59 2 ♩ 3 2 ♩ 4 ♩ 3 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 2 ♩ 2 ♩ 3 2 ♩ 4 ♩ 3 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 2 ♩

61 2 ♩ 3 2 ♩ 4 ♩ 3 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 2 ♩ 1 ♩ 1 3 2 3 ♩ 2 ♩ 1 ♩

63 1 3 2-3 2 ♩ 2 ♩ 1 ♩ 3 ♩ 1 3 2-3 2 ♩ 3 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 3 1 ♩

67 *f* II I II III IV *cresc.* III II I II III IV

69 1 3 1 3 ♩ 2 ♩ 3 1 ♩ 2 ♩ 2 1 1 ♩ 3 2 ♩ 3 3 ♩ 1 2 ♩

71 *ff* 3 1 3 1 3 ♩ 2 ♩ 2 1 3 ♩ 3 1 3 ♩

73 *ff* I II V V 1 0

orig.: 

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
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[illegible]

Moderato

30

14

Moderato

mf

I II III IV

I II III IV

5 I II III IV I

7 II IV III I

II III II I

II III I II III

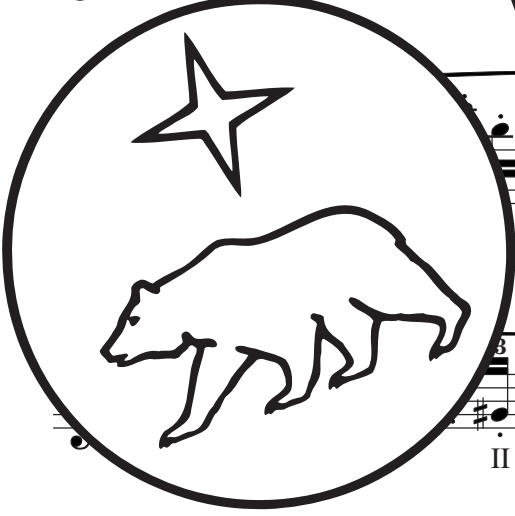
14 II III

16

18 III II

BA 6978

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page



20

22

25

27

29

33

35

37

39

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page



Handwritten musical score for guitar, featuring staves 20 through 39. The score includes various musical notations such as treble and bass clefs, key signatures (one sharp), time signatures (3/4 and 12/8), and dynamic markings (mf, f, ff). Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-4, and articulation marks like accents and slurs are present. A large, semi-transparent watermark reading "Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page" is overlaid diagonally across the center of the page. A circular logo featuring a stylized bear and a star is visible on the left side, partially overlapping the staves.

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62 *tempo* *ff* *rit.*

68 *f* *cresc.*

73

79 *f* *cresc.* II — I

84 *f* *longa* II I

89

94

99

105 *f* *p* *f*

111 *p* *pizz.*

119 *dim.* *Presto* *arco* *mf*

126 *p* *pizz.* +2 0 +2



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

Allegro moderato

p *capriccioso*

p

mf

mf

mf

mf

cresc.

f III II III

cresc. III

f

f *cresc.* II III

f II IV III

p *cresc.* *mf* II I II I



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

35 *p*

39 *p*

43 *mf*

47 *mf*

50 *p*

56 *f*

59 *cresc.* *f*

63 *mf*

67 *cresc.* *f*

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page



The image shows a page of musical notation for a bass line, spanning measures 35 to 70. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings (*p*, *mf*, *f*, *cresc.*). Fingering numbers (0-4) are indicated above many notes. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). A large, semi-transparent watermark reading 'Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page' is overlaid diagonally across the center of the page. In the left margin, there is a circular logo containing a stylized bear walking to the left, with a five-pointed star above it.

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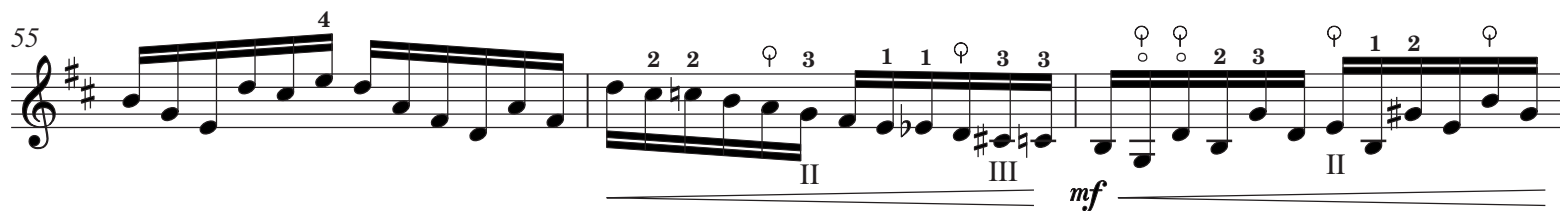
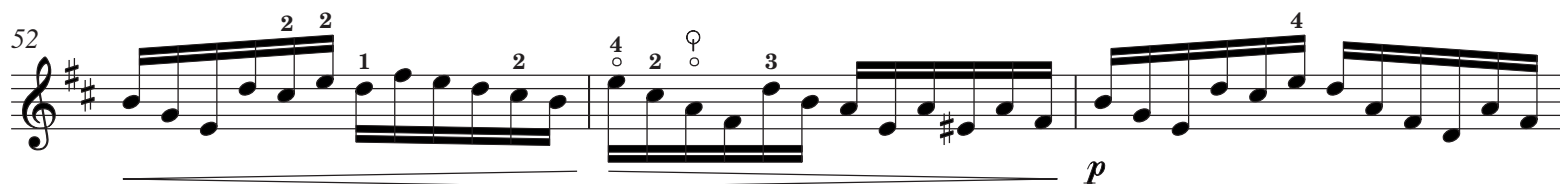
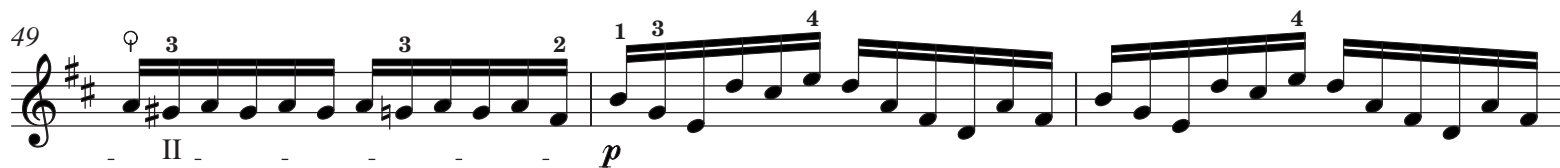
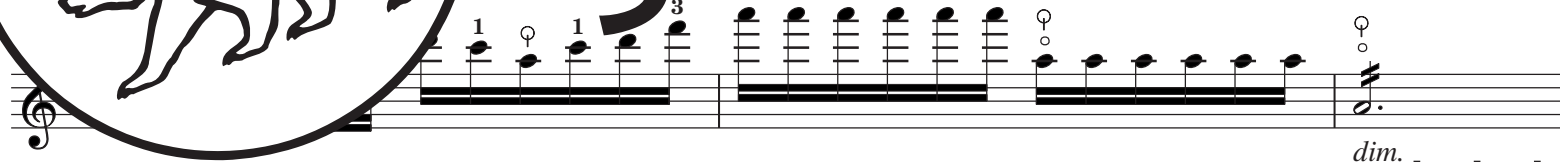
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18



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

58 *f* *cresc.* I II III II I *f*

61 *p* II I *p*

64 *p* II I *p* II I *mf* II

67 I II I II *cresc.*

70 *cresc.*

76

79 *cresc.* II I

82 *mf* II III II I II III *mf* II I II III

85 II I III II I II IV *f*



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40

44

48

52

56

60

68

72

75

79

p

p

cresc.

cresc.

f

f

cresc.

f

mf

p

Bärenreiter

Leseprobe

Sample page



BA 6978

Allegro appassionato

42

20

Allegro appassionato

f *cresc.* *f* *f* *cresc.*

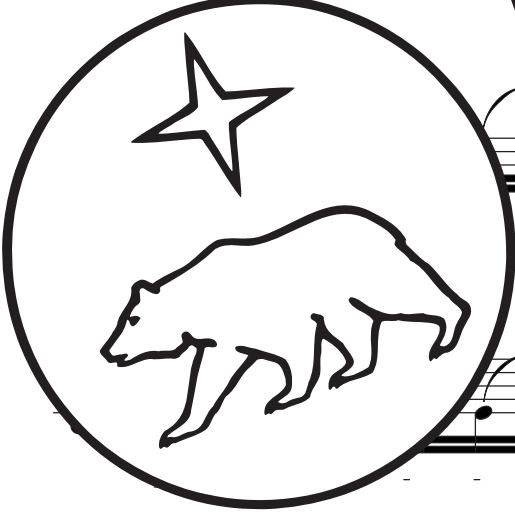
13

15

17

mf *ff* *cresc.*

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page



19 *ff*

21 *ff*

23 *f*

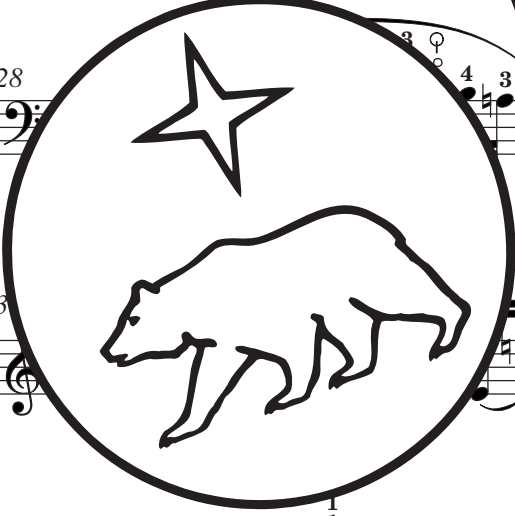
26 *p cresc.* *f*

28 *f* *cresc.*

32 *f* *ff* *cresc.*

35 *p* *ff*

39



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

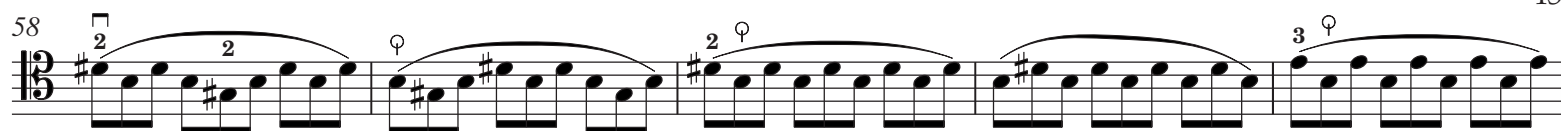
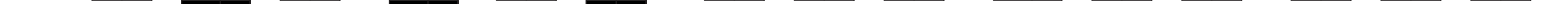
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58  63  68  73  78  83  88  93  98 103 108 113 118



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

Andante grazioso



Musical score for a piece titled "Andante grazioso". The score is written for a single melodic line, likely for a guitar or piano, in the key of D major (one sharp) and 3/4 time. The tempo is marked "Andante grazioso". The score consists of 23 measures, with measures 1-8 on the first system, 9-18 on the second, 19-22 on the third, and 23 on the fourth. The score includes various musical notations such as slurs, fingerings (1-4), and dynamic markings (pizz., p, mf, cresc.). The piece concludes with a final cadence in measure 23.

26 *pizz.* *pizz.*

29 II 3 6 I

31 *p* II I

34 II I

37 3 4 1 2 ×

41 II III IV II I II III

43 *dim.* *p*

45 III **)* 4 × 2 1 4 2 × 1

47 *ff*



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

*) Vgl. Textband / See text volume

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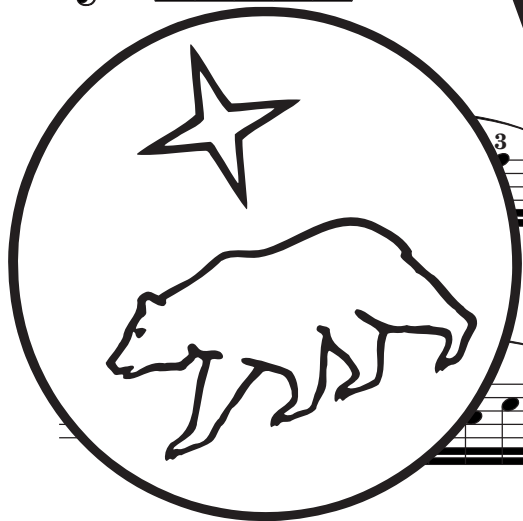
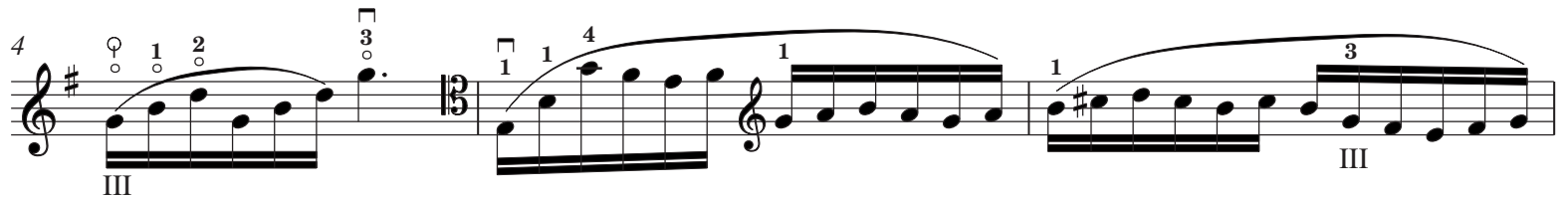


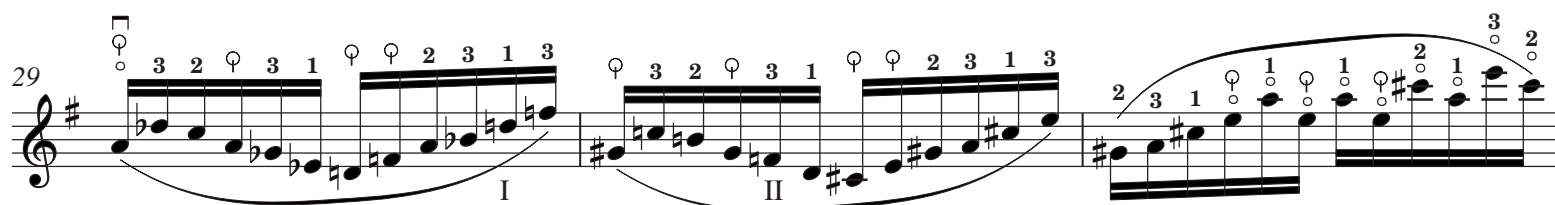
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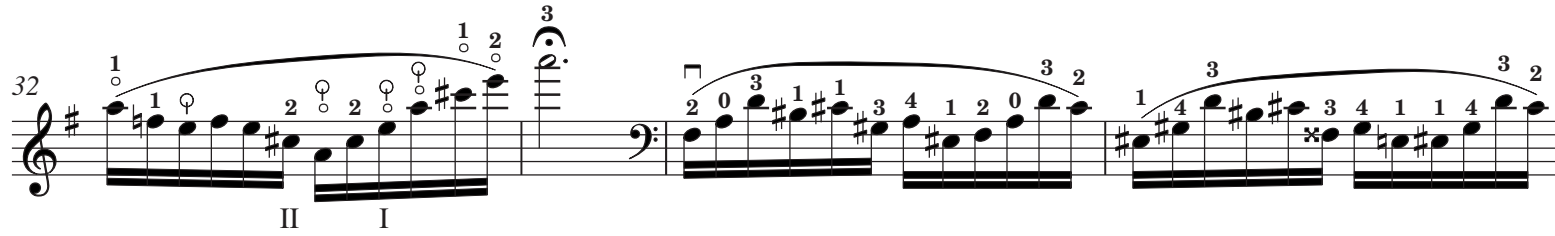
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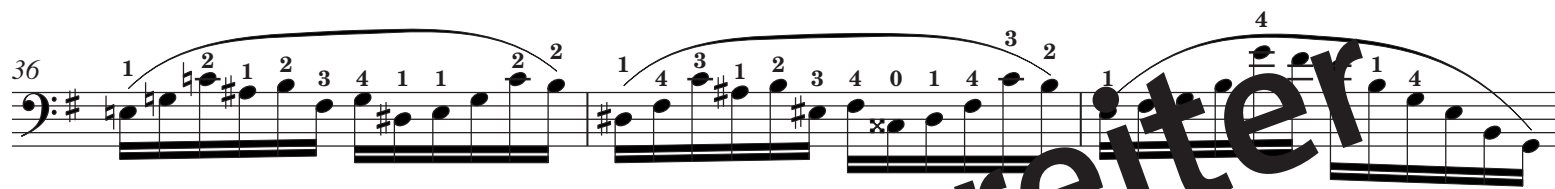
[illegible]

The first system of the musical score is written on a single staff with a treble clef and a key signature of one sharp (F#). The time signature is 6/8. The piece begins with a piano (*p*) dynamic marking. The melody consists of eighth notes, with some measures containing beamed eighth notes. Above the staff, there are fingerings: 1, 3, and 4. There are also some markings that look like 'Q' or 'C' above the staff. The system ends with a double bar line.



29 

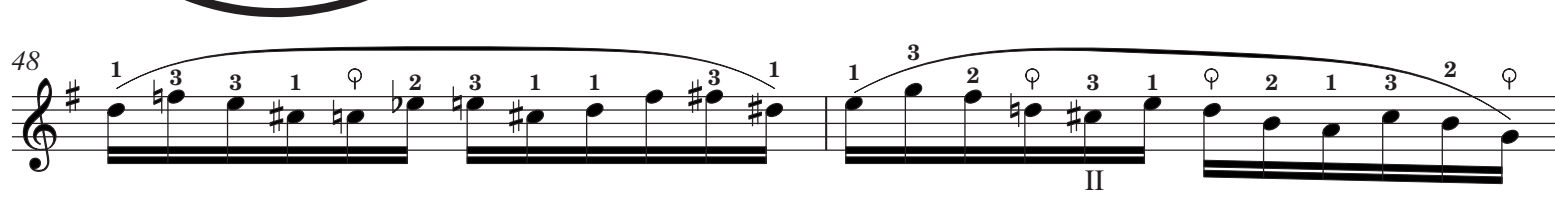
32 

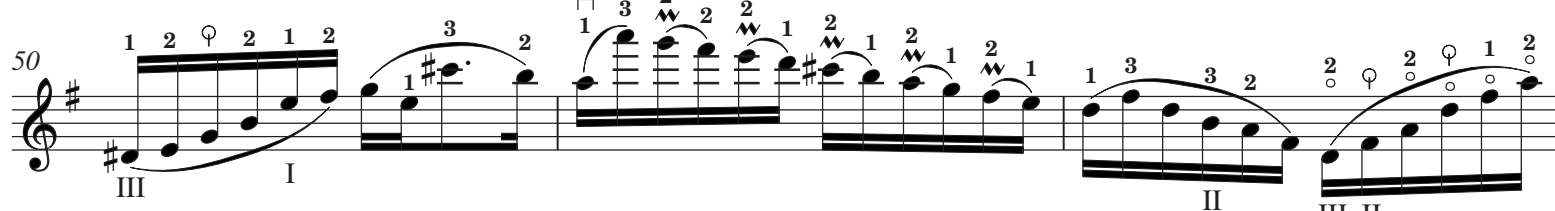
36 

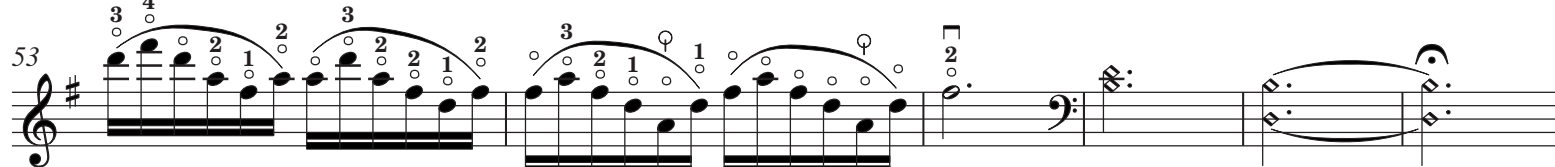
39 

42 

43 

48 

50 

53 

*) Vgl. Textband / See text volume

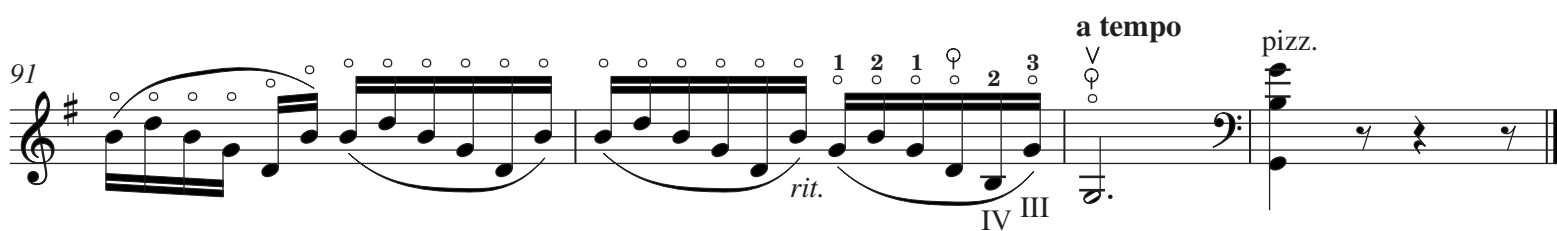
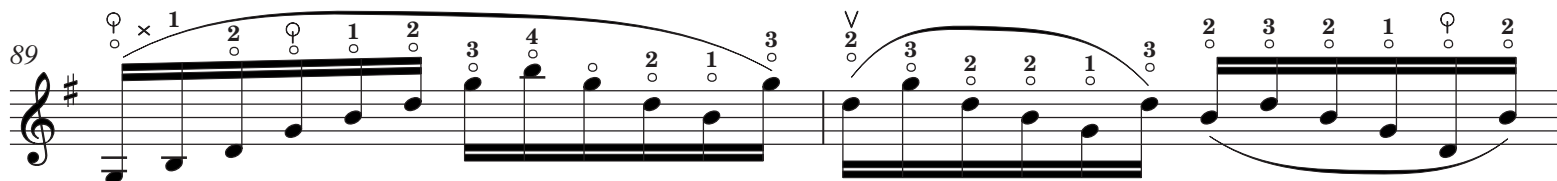
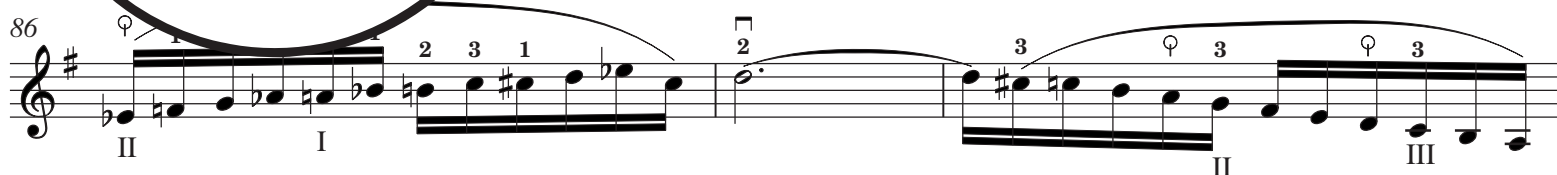
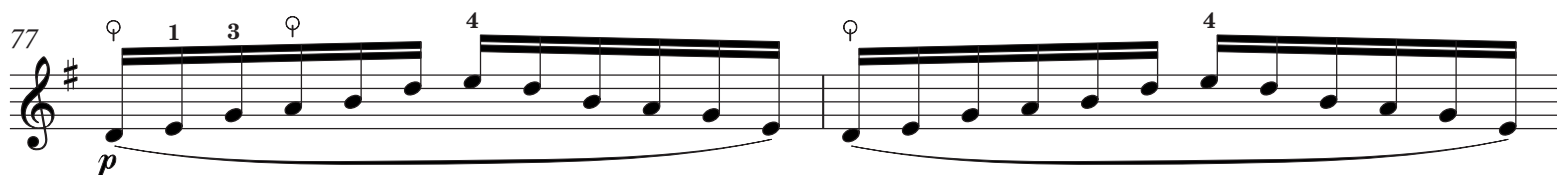
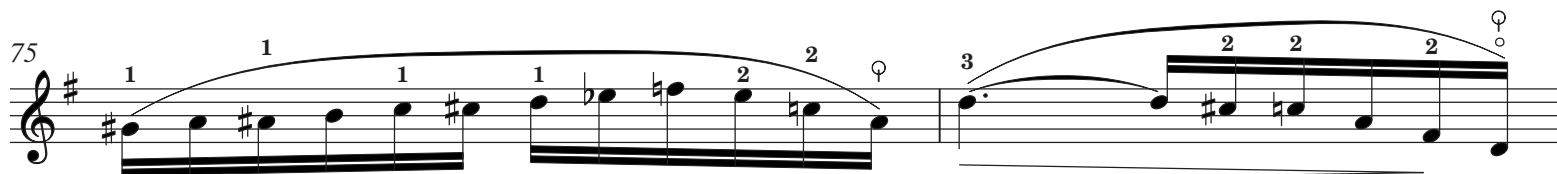
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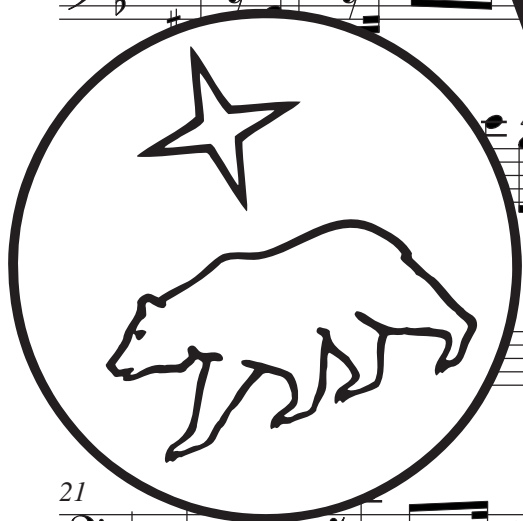
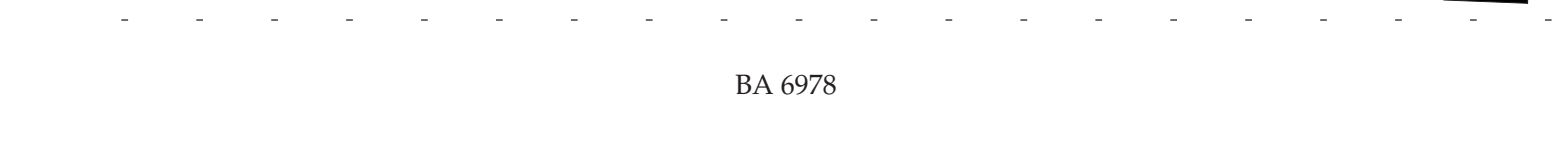
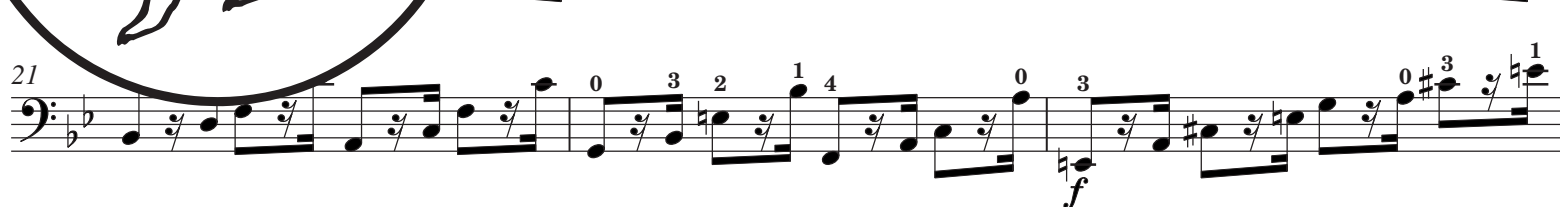
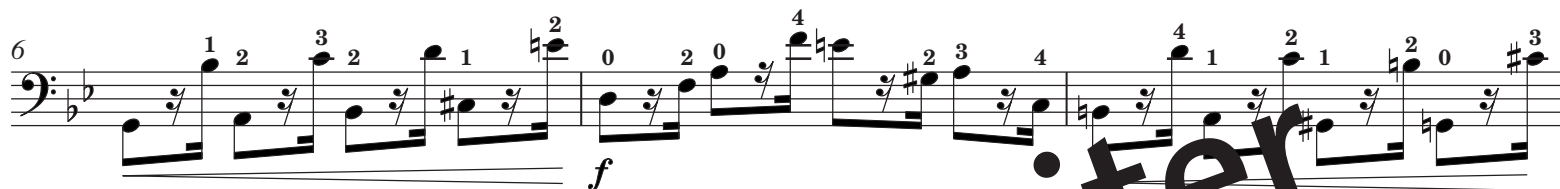
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Allegro assai

Sp.



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

33 *p* II II I

36 I II II

39 *cresc.*

42 *f p f pp*

45 *p*

48

54 *cresc.*

57 - III- *f*

60 *dim.*

63 *p pp pizz. f*



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

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20 *cresc.* *mf* II I

22 *cresc.*

24 *f*

26 *cresc.*

28

32

34 *mf* *p*

36 *p*

38 *f cresc.* *ff* *pizz.* 1 IV



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

Moderato

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

36 *p dolce*

39 *pp*

43 *rit.* *a tempo*

46

49

52

56 *f*

60 *pp*

63 *p* *espressivo*

66 *mf* *pp* *pizz.* *p*



Bärenreiter
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Sample page

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a tempo

46

49

53

57

60

63

67

70

75

79

mf

83

a tempo

rit.

87

mf

pizz.

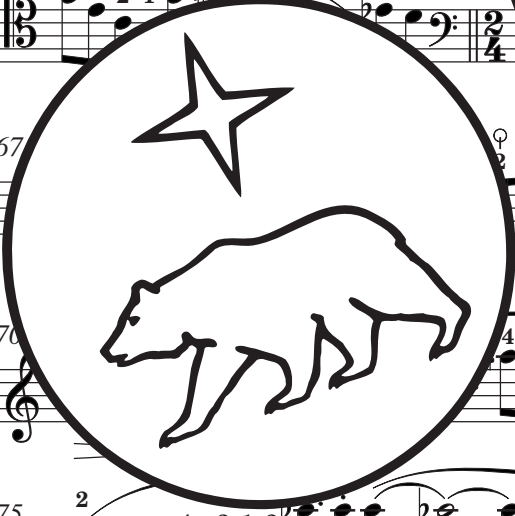
p

+4

Bärenreiter

Leseprobe

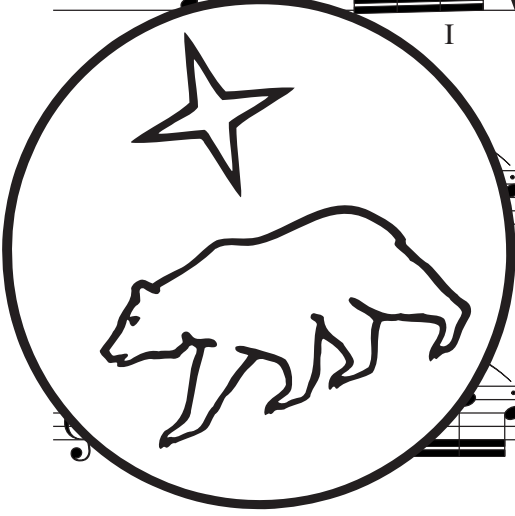
Sample page



The musical score is written for a single melodic line, likely for a violin or flute, in a key with one sharp (F#). It consists of 13 staves of music, with measure numbers 46, 49, 53, 57, 60, 63, 67, 70, 75, 79, 83, and 87 marked at the beginning of their respective staves. The notation includes various musical symbols such as treble and bass clefs, time signatures (mostly 4/4 and 3/4), notes, rests, and dynamic markings like *mf* (mezzo-forte) and *p* (piano). There are also performance instructions like *a tempo*, *rit.* (ritardando), and *pizz.* (pizzicato). Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-4 above the notes. A large, diagonal watermark reading 'Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page' is overlaid across the center of the page. In the bottom right corner, there is a small '+4' indicating a page continuation.

Andante sostenuto

mf



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

3 1 4 3 4 2 4 1 0 1

5 1 3 2 2 2 2 1 3 2 3

7 1 3 4 3 2 1 2 1 3 2 1

13 2 3 1 3 2 3 2 3 1 2 2 3 2 3 1 3 2 3

15 2 3 2 2 2 2 4 0 2 4 1 3 3 1

17 1 4 4 4 4 4 1 4 4

19

21

23

25

27

31

33

35

37

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

II I

II II

I

II III I

II I

f

ff



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Andante espressivo



Musical score for bass clef, 6/8 time, Andante espressivo. The score consists of 34 measures, divided into systems of four measures each. The key signature has one flat (B-flat). The tempo is marked "Andante espressivo". The score includes various musical notations such as slurs, ties, and fingerings (e.g., 0, 1, 2, 3, 4). Dynamics include *p* (piano), *mf* (mezzo-forte), *f* (forte), and *pp* (pianissimo). Performance instructions include "pizz." (pizzicato) and "pizz. +2" (pizzicato with a two-measure rest). The score is marked with a large, diagonal watermark reading "Bärenreiter Leseprobe Sample page".

Andante

[illegible]

21

23

25

27

29

31

35

37

39

41

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
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cresc.

dim.

pizz.

f

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54

57

59

61

63

65

67

71

73

76

79

Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

III II

IV

tempo

rit.

mf

II

I

II

I

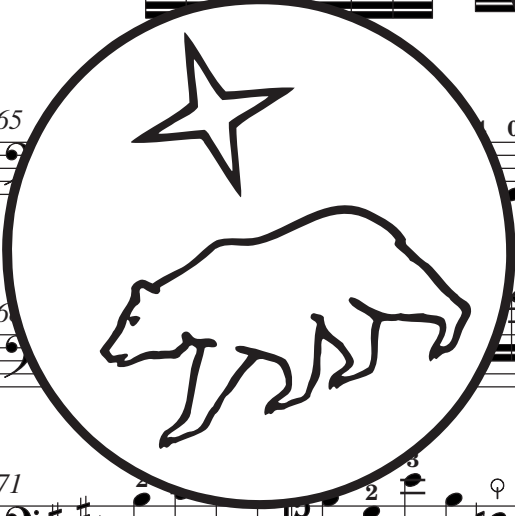
II

V

trm

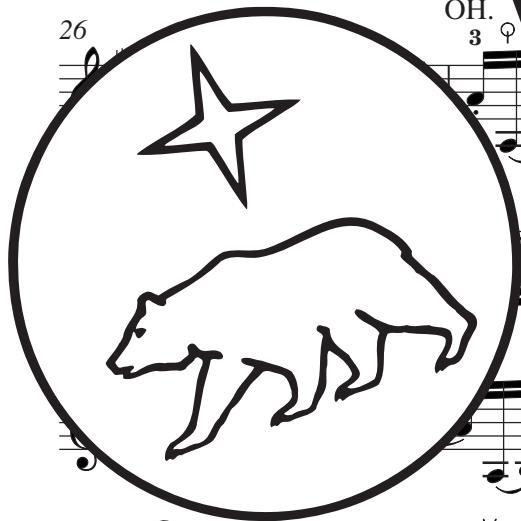
pizz.

ff



Presto

1. **Tempo:** Presto
 2. **Key Signature:** Two sharps (F# and C#)
 3. **Time Signature:** 2/4
 4. **Initial Dynamics:** *mf* (mezzo-forte)
 5. **Performance Markings:** *cresc.* (crescendo), *f* (forte), *mf* (mezzo-forte), *p* (piano), *OH.* (Orchestra Horns)
 6. **Rehearsal Marks:** 6, 11, 16, 21, 26, 41, 47, 52, 57
 7. **Figural Bass:** A circular logo featuring a stylized bear and a star.
 8. **Watermark:** "Bärenprobe Leseprobe Sample page"



62 *cresc.*

67 *f* *mf*

72

77

82

87

92

97

102

107 *OH.* *p*

112

117 *cresc.*

122 *f* *ff*



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

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34 0 1 4 4 1 0 1 0 1

38 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 2 1 2 3 2 1

42 0 1 2 1 2 0 1 2 3 2 1 0 1 2 1 2 1

45 0 1 2 1 2 3 2 1 3 2 1 0 1 2 1 2 3 2 1

49 1 1 2 1 1 0 1 2 1 3 2 1 4 3 2 1 2 1

57 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3

61 0 1 2 1 2 3 1 0 1 2 1 2 3 1 0 1 2 1 2 3 1

64 0 1 2 1 2 0 1 2 3 4 3 4 3 4 3 2 1

67 0 2 1 0 3 0 1 V V pizz. p

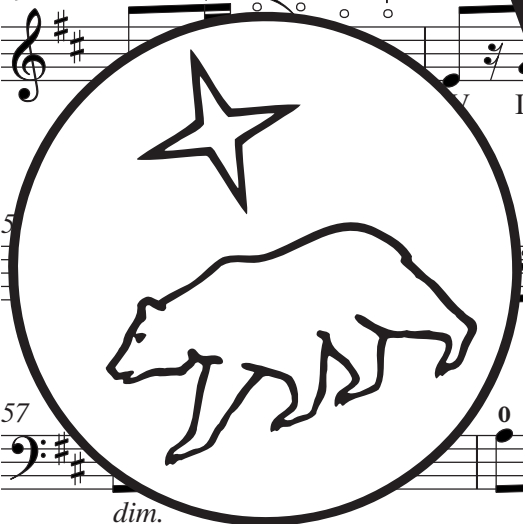
dim. *mf* *dim.* *dim.* *dim.* *pizz.* *p*

cresc.

I II I II

III IV V

BA 6978



Bärenreiter
Leseprobe
Sample page

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Johann Sebastian Bach

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BA00320

6 Suites a Violoncello Solo senza Basso
BWV 1007-1012. Eds. B. Schwemer,
D. Woodfull-Harris. BA05217

**Three Sonatas for Violoncello and
Harpichord after the Gamba Sonatas**
BWV 1027-1029. Ed. H. Eppstein
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Sonatas for violoncello and piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

Sonatas for Violoncello and Piano

César Franck

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Camille Saint-Saëns

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Franz Schubert

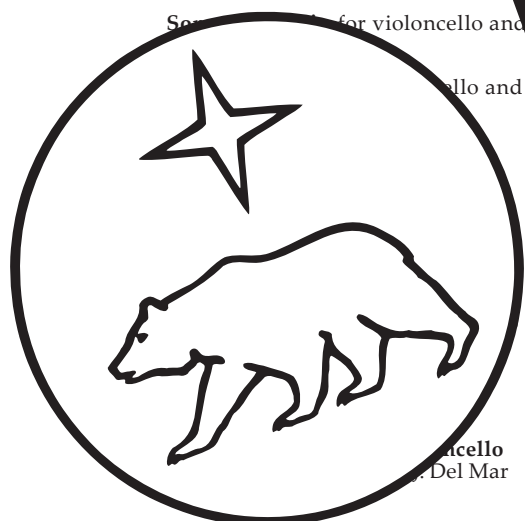
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Ed. H. Wirth. Arrangement of the
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Robert Schumann

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4 pieces for violoncello and piano.
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Antonio Vivaldi

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for violoncello and basso continuo
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BA06995



Chamber Music for Strings

B Ä R E N R E I T E R U R T E X T

Quartetto I

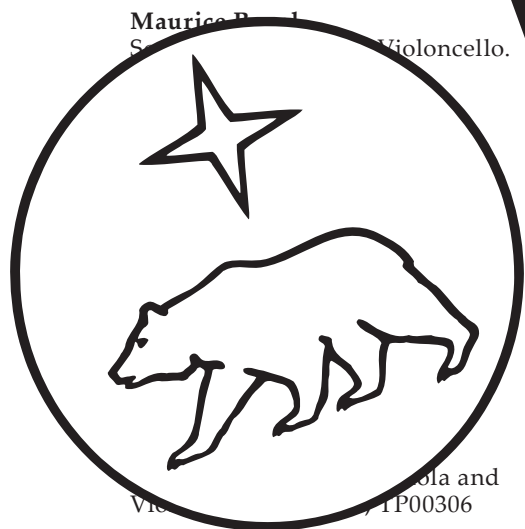


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String Duo

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
Duets K. 423, 424 for Violin and Viola. BA04772

Maurice Ravel
Sonata for Violoncello.



String Quartet

Ludwig van Beethoven
String Quartets op. 18, 1–6.
BA09016, TP00916

String Quartets op. 59, 1–3.
BA09017, TP00917

String Quartets opp. 74 and 95.
BA09018, TP00918

Claude Debussy
String Quartet. BA09414, TP00414

Gabriel Fauré
String Quartet op. 121.
BA07901, TP00412

Leoš Janáček
String Quartet No. 1 after Tolstoy's
"Kontze'sonka". BA09520, TP00520

String Quartet No. 2 "Intimate
Lovers". BA09533, TP00533

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
Three Divertimenti for String
Quartet K. 166–138. BA04860, TP00278

The Thirteen Easy String Quartets.
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598, 599 and 600. BA04750, TP00140

Eine kleine Nachtmusik K. 525,
Edition for String Quartet.
BA04700, TP00019

Maurice Ravel
String Quartet. BA09413, TP00413

Franz Schubert
String Quartet in A min
"Rosamunde" D 804, String Quartet
in C min "Quartettsatz" D 703.
BA05614, TP00304

String Quartet in D min
"The Death and the Maiden" D 810.
BA05613, TP00301

String Quartet in G maj D 887.
BA05616, TP00303

Franz Schubert
String Quartets I
Quartet in D maj D 94 /
Overture in C min D 8A /
Quartet in C maj D 46 /
Minuet in D maj D 86 /
Five Minuets and five German
Dances D 89. BA05625

String Quartets II
Quartet in G min D 81 / B-flat maj D 18 /
Quartet in C maj D 42 /
Quartet in B-flat maj D 47 /
Quartet in B-flat maj D 68. BA05631

String Quartets III
Quartet in D maj D 74 /
Quartet in E-flat maj D 87
(op. post. 125/1) /
Quartet in G min D 112 (op. 168) /
Quartet in G min D 173 /
Quartet in E maj D 355 (op. post. 125/2)
BA05635

Bedřich Smetana
String Quartet No. 1 in E min
"From my Life". BA09536, TP00536

String Quartet No. 2 in G min.
BA09537, TP00537

Josef Suk
String Quartet No. 1 in B-flat maj
op. 11. BA09530, TP00530

String Quintet

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
Complete String Quintets K. 174,
406, 515, 516, 593 and 614. BA04771,
TP00159

Franz Schubert
String Quintet in C min D 8 for two
Violins, two Violas and Violoncello.
BA05637

String Quintet in C maj D 956.
BA05612, TP00287

String Sextet

Johannes Brahms
Sextet in B-flat maj op. 18
for two Violins, two Violas and
two Violoncellos. BA09419, TP00419

Sextet in G maj op. 36
for two Violins, two Violas and
two Violoncellos. BA09420, TP00420



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